



Reformed Episcopal Seminary Master of Divinity (M.Div.) - 94 Credits



Degree Overview:

REQUIRED COURSES		
Dept. of Old & New Testament Theology	16 Courses	36 Credits
Dept. of Dogmatic, Historical & Confessional Theology	18 Courses	36 Credits
Dept. of Pastoral Theology	12 Courses	22 Credits
TOTAL	46 Courses	94 Credits

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Course Descriptions:

NOTE: Each course is worth a full two semester credits unless specifically noted otherwise.

REQUIRED COURSES (94 CREDITS)

Department of Old & New Testament Theology – Required (36 Credits)

- + **BT 506 OT Biblical Theology** : An introduction to the study of the content and method of Old Testament revelation. The development of the covenant concept and the history of redemption is traced from the Pentateuch through the prophets. The Biblical Theology of Geerhardus Vos is used as a text for this course.
- + **BT 601 Hermeneutics** : An advanced treatment of the rules and techniques of biblical interpretation, applying acquired skills of exegesis of the Hebrew and Greek text of Scripture within the parameters of sound principles of hermeneutical practice. Founded upon the introduction to the principles and the history of hermeneutics received in introductory courses, this course sharpens the student's abilities in grappling with specific issues of which he or she is now more fully and intensely aware.
- + **BT 775 Abrahamic Religions, Sacred Scripture, & Biblical Worldview** : This course compares the Abrahamic Religions: Judaism, Christianity, and Islam in terms of the Scriptures and a Biblical Worldview.
- + **NT 502 The Gospels** : The four gospels are studied in English. Students investigate the origins of the gospels, noting early church traditions and modern theories. Special consideration is given to the structure of the synoptic gospels, the kingdom of God, interpreting the parables of Jesus, Johannine theology, and modern homiletical use of the gospels.
- + **NT 503 Acts and Paul** : The narrative of Acts provides the historical framework for introducing each of Paul's letters in chronological order. Special attention is given to the background and contents of each letter and to Paul's role in the development and spread of early Christianity.
- + **NT 591 Greek Elements I (3 credits)**: The essentials of Greek vocabulary, morphology, grammar, and syntax.
- + **NT 592 Greek Elements II (3 credits)**: The essentials of Greek vocabulary, morphology, grammar, and syntax.
- + **NT 601 Greek Exegesis** : This course is a practical introduction to the exegesis of the Greek New Testament. Projects and classroom discussion are designed to sharpen skills relating to the following areas: historical context and background, logical and syntactical structure, semantics of New Testament vocabulary, and theological and thematic contexts.
- + **NT 602 Gen. Epistles/Revelation** : Background, contents, and theology of each of the catholic epistles and Revelation are surveyed. Special attention is given to the historical occasion, structure,



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and theology of Hebrews, the social setting and teaching of James, the relationship between II Peter and Jude and their mutual concerns, and interpretive approaches to Revelation.

- + **OT 501 Pentateuch** : The structure and authorship of the Books of the Law are treated against their historical setting. The biblical theology of the earliest epochs of redemptive history is examined considering the relationship between the Abrahamic and the Sinaitic covenants. Particular attention is paid to the evidence of the historical reliability of even the earliest of the covenantal documents.
- + **OT 502 Historical Books** : This course concentrates on the study of Joshua through Esther. Special attention is given to the nature and purpose of the Old Testament histories. Introduction, content survey, the archaeological and geographical background, and the biblical theology of the historical books are all examined. Issues of chronology and modern critical theories are evaluated by a careful study of the Scriptures themselves, developing a thorough appreciation for the reliability and accuracy of the narrative histories.
- + **OT 503 Prophetic Books** : Both Major and Minor Prophets are studied in canonical order of the English Bible. Familiarity and understanding of their messages are sought through an examination of the texts and their historical and sociological settings. Theological issues and principles of prophetic interpretation are considered.
- + **OT 604 Poetic Books** : The unique style and role of Hebrew poetry in the "Books of Poetry," among the Writings portion of the Hebrew canon. Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, and Song of Solomon, as well as Lamentations, are analyzed for theological, devotional, and didactic significance.
- + **OT 610 Hebrew I (3 credits)**: The mastery of orthography, grammar, and syntax, lays a solid foundation for the study of the Old Testament. Both inflectional forms and their semantic significance are emphasized. The study of Hebrew Elements concentrates on the grammatical and lexical skills necessary to read the Hebrew Scriptures. Exercises are taken entirely from the Old Testament.
- + **OT 612 Hebrew II (3 credits)**: The mastery of orthography, grammar, and syntax, lays a solid foundation for the study of the Old Testament. Both inflectional forms and their semantic significance are emphasized. The study of Hebrew Elements concentrates on the grammatical and lexical skills necessary to read the Hebrew Scriptures. Exercises are taken entirely from the Old Testament.
- + **OT 701 Hebrew Exegesis** : Hebrew Narrative: the translation and interpretation of selected narrative passages to practice the historical grammatical method. Attention is paid to vocabulary acquisition and reading skill.

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- + **AN 503 Liturgics** : This course offers an introduction to the nature and elements of biblical worship; worship in the history of Israel and of the church; the development of liturgy and the value of liturgical forms; and the origins, development, and public use of The Book of Common Prayer. Students pursue independent research in conjunction with class lecture presentation.



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- + **AN 603 Book of Common Prayer** : In this course the student is acquainted with the origins and development of the traditional Book of Common Prayer of the Anglican tradition. The different services of the Book of Common Prayer are discussed in terms of both theology and history. Topics include the daily offices, the litany, the lectionary and propers, the psalter, language, Holy Communion, the Dominical Sacraments, the Ordinal, and the Pastoral offices.

- + ***AN 615 Anglican Spirituality** : Focuses on the contribution of Anglicanism and Anglicans to the theology and practice of the wider church. It consists of an overview of the history, standards, and practice of Anglicanism which have shaped the orthodox Anglican Church. The axis of this course is an in-depth study of Anglican thinkers, writers, theologians who have shaped the course of Anglicanism and the wider church. Students will be encouraged to look at how their religious practice, spirituality, and thought and that of their churches has been affected by Anglicanism. (Clearly it must since they are attending an Anglican seminary!) Scholars to be studied include Hugh Latimer, Thomas Cranmer, William Tyndale, Nicholas Ridley, Richard Hooker, Lancelot Andrews, John Donne, George Herbert, John Wesley, John Keble, and C.S. Lewis, among others. **NOTE: AN 615 Anglican Spirituality or AN 650 Deep Anglicanism fill this course requirement.**

- + ***AN 650 Deep Anglicanism**: An exploration into the Anglican tradition at a deeper level of that tradition. "Deep" implies an approach that transcends the usual demarcations of "high church," "broad church," and "low church". It is an effort to get to the "root vision of traditional Anglicanism." It means digging down to see how the greatest Anglican minds and hearts saw the Trinitarian God, and the ways they saw this God come to his people through the church of Jesus Christ. It means starting in the first centuries of Christianity in the British Isles and not simply the sixteenth century. It means exploring the wealth of Anglican spirituality in the 14th and 17th centuries. It means appreciating the liturgical genius of Thomas Cranmer in the Prayer Book as well as the extension and revision of that liturgy by the bishops of the 1662 Book of Common Prayer, which is still the only official version in the Anglican Communion. It means figuring out not only what distinguishes Canterbury from Rome and Geneva, but also from Wittenberg. More recently, it means discerning why the orthodox center of Anglicanism has moved to the Global South and away from Canterbury.

In short, it means plumbing the depths of orthodoxy, liturgy, and sacraments, while travelling on the pilgrim road and living a life of adoration in pursuit of the Beatific Vision. **NOTE: AN 615 Anglican Spirituality or AN 650 Deep Anglicanism fill this course requirement.**

- + **AN 685 Biblical Theology of Global Anglicanism** : A survey of the history of member churches of the Anglican Communion and Anglicans from other jurisdictions in the non-Western world, with opportunity for extended focus on geographic regions, groups, or themes. This course provides a biblical theological foundation for the history and current practice of member churches of the Anglican Communion, with attention to non-Western settings, and opportunity for in-depth focus on specific regions, ethnic groups, or issues. The course uses a seminar approach to the study of the global expansion of a state church to a global communion. The missional hermeneutic of the bible, rather than the biblical basis of missions, supplies a framework to deepen this inquiry and discern points of application to mission and ministry for global Anglicanism today.



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- + **AN 703 Thirty-Nine Articles of Religion** : This course gives the student an intensive overview of one of the primary theological platforms of the Protestant Reformation. It permits a review of the theology courses previously taken through the lens of the Thirty-Nine Articles of Religion, considered historically and dogmatically. As the formal confessional document of the Church of England and the Reformed Episcopal Church, the Articles are of special importance to those preparing for ministry in the Reformed Episcopal Church; but the study of them will provide valuable theological reflection for students of all Protestant confessional churches.
- + **AN 714 Anglican History and Polity** : This covers the history of the Reformed Episcopal Church (REC) from the beginning in 1873 to the present day, including its part as a founding partner in the Anglican Church in North America. Students look at the REC in terms of its immediate historical context, as well as the contexts of the English Reformation, the foundation of the Episcopal Church in 18th century America, and the founding of the Anglican Church in North America in 2009. The application of the constitution and canons of the Reformed Episcopal Church to the context of contemporary pastoral ministry is studied.
- + **DT 501 Doctrine of God** : Theology Proper: Theological prolegomena, the doctrine of revelation (general and special), arguments for the existence of God, the nature and attributes of God, the decrees of God, the providence of God, the doctrine of the Holy Trinity.
- + **DT 502 Man and Sin** : The origin and antiquity of man; the image of God in man; the pre- and post-lapsarian condition of man; the covenant of works; original sin; the imputation of sin; the total depravity of man; a comparison of the Pelagian, Arminian, Calvinistic, and perfectionistic systems.
- + **DT 506 Research and Theological Methods** : An introduction to research in Biblical and theological disciplines, this course introduces students both to the process of writing research papers and developing and maintaining a sound theological method for doing so. Areas covered include library research, time management, use of the internet, proper etiquette, format, and argument development.
- + **DT 508 Four Last Things** : A specialized study of death, judgment, hell, and heaven. The immortality of the soul (conditional and unconditional); the situation of the soul after death; the resurrection of the body, its glory and identity; the second advent of Christ; the doctrine of eternal punishment; conditional immortality and annihilationism; soul-sleep; probationism; purgatory; the glory and rewards of Heaven.
- + **DT 601 Christ & Salvation** : The person and work of Christ, the hypostatic union, the deity and humanity of Christ, impeccability, theories of the atonement, the Holy Spirit in applying the work of Christ, the covenants of redemption and grace, justification, effectual calling, regeneration, faith, conversion, sanctification, perseverance.
- + **DT 602 Church & Sacraments** : The nature and calling of the church; the invisible and visible church; the holy catholic church; the sacraments of the church: covenant baptism and the Lord's Supper; trans- and consubstantiation; the *communicatio idiomatum*; memorialism; sacramental views of Calvin and Cranmer; pedo-communion; church discipline and polity.



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- + **DT 702 Apologetics** : Defense of the Christian faith as practiced by advocates of Thomism, natural theology, and reason. Contrast with rationalism, irrationalism, existentialism, empiricism, and logical positivism. Time will be spent relating faith and reason to produce a balanced, rational apology for the Christian hope. Arguments of Reformed epistemology as taught by Hoitenga, Plantinga, and James Kelly Clark will be discussed.
- + **DT 750 Moral Theology** : This course is designed to foster critical and connective moral thinking from a biblical Christian perspective with respect to both developing character and holiness through the cultivation of virtue (being formed to the image of the Son, Romans 8:27), and the process of moral discernment of the Christian stance on difficult moral issues (putting on the mind of Christ, I Corinthians 2:13). Lecture content will include special topics in the historical development of Christian ethics, e.g. theological anthropology, pacifism and just war theory, Scriptural moral hermeneutics, and eschatology.
- + **HT 500 History of the REC** : This course covers the history of the Reformed Episcopal Church (REC) from the beginning in 1873 to the present day. Students look at the REC in terms of its immediate historical context, as well as the contexts of the English Reformation, the foundation of the Episcopal Church in 18th century America, and the founding of the Anglican Church in North America in 2009.
- + **HT 501 Creeds & Councils** : This is an introduction to the ecumenical Creeds and Councils of the church. They are studied both in terms of their historical and theological development and their doctrinal and confessional standing for orthodox faith and practice, particularly within Anglicanism.
- + **HT 612 European & American Protestantism** : This course studies how the Reformation in Europe engaged late medieval Catholicism, Humanism, and the Enlightenment. It then examines developments in Protestant theological thought, from the Puritans in England and the Colonies to Edwardsean Theology, Methodism, the Princeton Theology, and controversies of the 19th century.
- + **HT 613 Medieval & Continental Reformation** : Beginning with the Latin west and the end of the Roman world this course covers an expansive period of this early, high and Latin Middle Ages through the European Reformation (500-1600). The student is encouraged to evaluate & discuss the philosophical-theological history of the period with an emphasis on the persons of Aquinas through Luther.

Department of Pastoral Theology – Required (22 Credits)

- + **PT 501 Homiletics** : Introduction to the history, science, and art of preaching. Consideration of sermon preparation (choice of text, exegesis, hermeneutics, history, culture, and doctrine); sermon structure (title, introduction, body, conclusion, outline, and illustrations); sermon delivery (style, use of manuscript, voice variety, projection, and general speech skills); and persuasion as well as argument.



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- + **PT 502 Homiletics Practicum I** : The course will provide the opportunity for practical experience in preaching.
- + **PT 503 Homiletics Practicum II** : The course will provide the opportunity for practical experience in preaching.
- + **PT 504 Liturgics Practicum** : The course will provide the opportunity for practical experience assisting in liturgical celebrations.
- + **PT 601 Pastoral Theology** : An introduction to the calling, content, and skills involved in the cure of souls. The course seeks to address the issues that confront the pastor in his care of God's people. Subjects addressed include: a Theology of Prayer in Pastoral Life; Pastoral Visitation; The Role of Women in the Church; Homosexuality; Marriage, Divorce, and Remarriage; and the Sign Gifts.
- + **PT 700 Church Planting & Revitalization** : This course will explore the various activities involved in starting new congregations, including outreach to those outside of the church, gathering Christians for worship, and the dynamics involved in forming specifically liturgical churches. The class will cover theological and ethical issues drawn from the field of missiology, as well as provide practical guidance for evangelism, fundraising, and long-term sustainability.
- + **PT 702 Liturgical Music** : This course affords students the opportunity to gain practical experience in liturgical music with the guidance of a faculty mentor.
- + **PT 704 Basic Counseling** : Basic Pastoral Counseling introduces the student to the basics of Pastoral Counseling, and what is expected of the pastoral counselor. The course will explore selected secular paradigms of counseling from the great geniuses of depth psychology, through the existentialist and humanistic schools, to family systems counseling. Special care will be taken to contextualize these paradigms within the spiritual safety of the Christian revelation, and seminarians will develop their own critical approach to secular mental health theory and praxis that will assist them in their ministries to the brokenhearted.
- + **PT 705 Pastoral Administration I** : This course analyzes the role of administration as a necessary function in pastoral ministry. Consideration is given to the daily functions of pastoral ministry with an eye to using the gifts and skills God has given His people to the best advantage of Christ and His Church. The focus of this course is management of money and other resources and managing church and personal conflict.
- + **PT 706 Pastoral Administration II** : This course analyzes the role of administration as a necessary function in pastoral ministry. Consideration is given to the daily functions of pastoral ministry with an eye to using the gifts and skills God has given His people to the best advantage of Christ and His Church. The focus of this course is management of money and other resources and managing church and personal conflict.
- + **PT 707 Evangelism & Outreach** : The intent of this course is to enable students to develop and articulate a theological and historical understanding of evangelism, identify important principles in



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evangelism and outreach and use them to evaluate existing models, and develop a plan for mobilizing a real or hypothetical parish church for evangelism.

- + **PT 900 Pastoral Formation – Field Education (0 credits)** : The Field Education Internship is the practical counterpart to the student's academic preparation in the classroom. The Field Education Internship is a pastor supervised training providing experience within the context of the local parish. Field placements are learning experiences through which students hone their skills for ministry and develop pastoral competencies. The Field Education Internship is a time of integration and formation. It is a time to apply theological education as well as learn things that cannot be taught in a classroom. It is a component of the Homiletics and Liturgics Practicum requirement. Interns will have opportunities for hands-on experience in the various ministry areas of the local church such as (but not limited to): leading worship, preaching, participation in sacramental rites (as permitted by the Canons), pastoral visits, parish administration and leadership, Christian education and development, parish mission, and evangelism.

ELECTIVES

NOTE: Interested M.Div. students MAY but are NOT required to take the following elective courses:

- + **AN 701 The History of Redemption** : This is a history of how the Jewish Messiah has been redeeming the world from Eden to the New Jerusalem. Israel is at the center of the story, for, as Jesus said, salvation is from the Jews. It will survey Old Testament and New Testament histories plus two thousand years of church history, unfolding a theology of redemption throughout. The course treats the rise of the great world religions and secular culture, inquiring how Christian orthodoxy compares with each. It covers the rise and development of liturgy and sacraments in Israel and continuing through the apostolic period and later church history. Anglican particularities are given special attention. A major text by the professor, now in press, will be the principal reading. Students will give seminar presentations and write a major research paper at the end.
- + **BT 500 English Bible** : An overview of the Bible, both Old and New Testaments to increase basic biblical knowledge and understanding. This course is foundational in nature. It may be taken as an elective by those in the M.Div. program to further strengthen their Bible knowledge.
- + **HT 505 Church History Survey** : Moving from beyond the realm of the New Testament, discover what happens when Christian faith meets the messiness of life! Let us take a trip around the world, stretching our legs and sharpening our minds as we view amazing remnants, follow hidden trails, and hear inspiring stories from local Christian guides. Brace yourself as we journey from Asia to Africa, Israel to Iceland, and Tehran to Tokyo.
- + **NT 505 New Testament Survey** : A survey course of the New Testament.
- + **OT 505 Old Testament Survey**: A survey course of the Old Testament.
- + **OT 606 Psalter**: This course looks in detail at the Psalms as one of the Poetic books of the scriptures and an important part of the worship tradition of Judaism and Christianity.



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- + **PT 500 Diaconal Ministry** : This course exists to explore the biblical origins of the diaconate and its development during church history. As this development is examined, attention will be given to the roles and responsibilities of the deacon throughout time. Through reading, service, and discussion, the relationship between the diaconate and other offices will emerge. The course will note how that relationship has varied in history. Further, there will be a careful examination of the deacon's role in the liturgy, the life of the Church, and in the life of the world. As this is a course in an Anglican seminary, ample attention will be given to the Ordinal and its presentation of the diaconate.
- + **PT 510 Deaconess Ministry** : This course exists to explore the biblical origins of the diaconate and its development during church history. As this development is examined, attention will be given to the roles and responsibilities of the deaconess throughout time. Through reading, service, and discussion, the relationship between the diaconate and other offices will emerge. The course will note how that relationship has varied in history. Further, there will be a careful examination of the deaconess' role in the life of the Church and in the life of the world. As this is a course in an Anglican seminary, ample attention will be given to the Ordinal and its presentation of the diaconate.
- + **PT 603 Ministry to Women** : This course concentrates on the study of ministry to women and by women. Because women constitute more than half of most congregations, pastors and church leaders need to be equipped to minister to their needs. By focusing on the differences and synergy that ministry to women provides, the student will be equipped to enhance the ministry to their own congregation.
- + **PT 708 Christian Education** : The history, scriptural foundations and practice of Christian Education/Formation will be presented. Students will learn to apply the insights of both approaches to Christian growth by distinguishing the theological perspectives, theory, models, and outlook. The centrality of Holy Scripture, the Sacraments, liturgical time, and Christian life stages will be taught